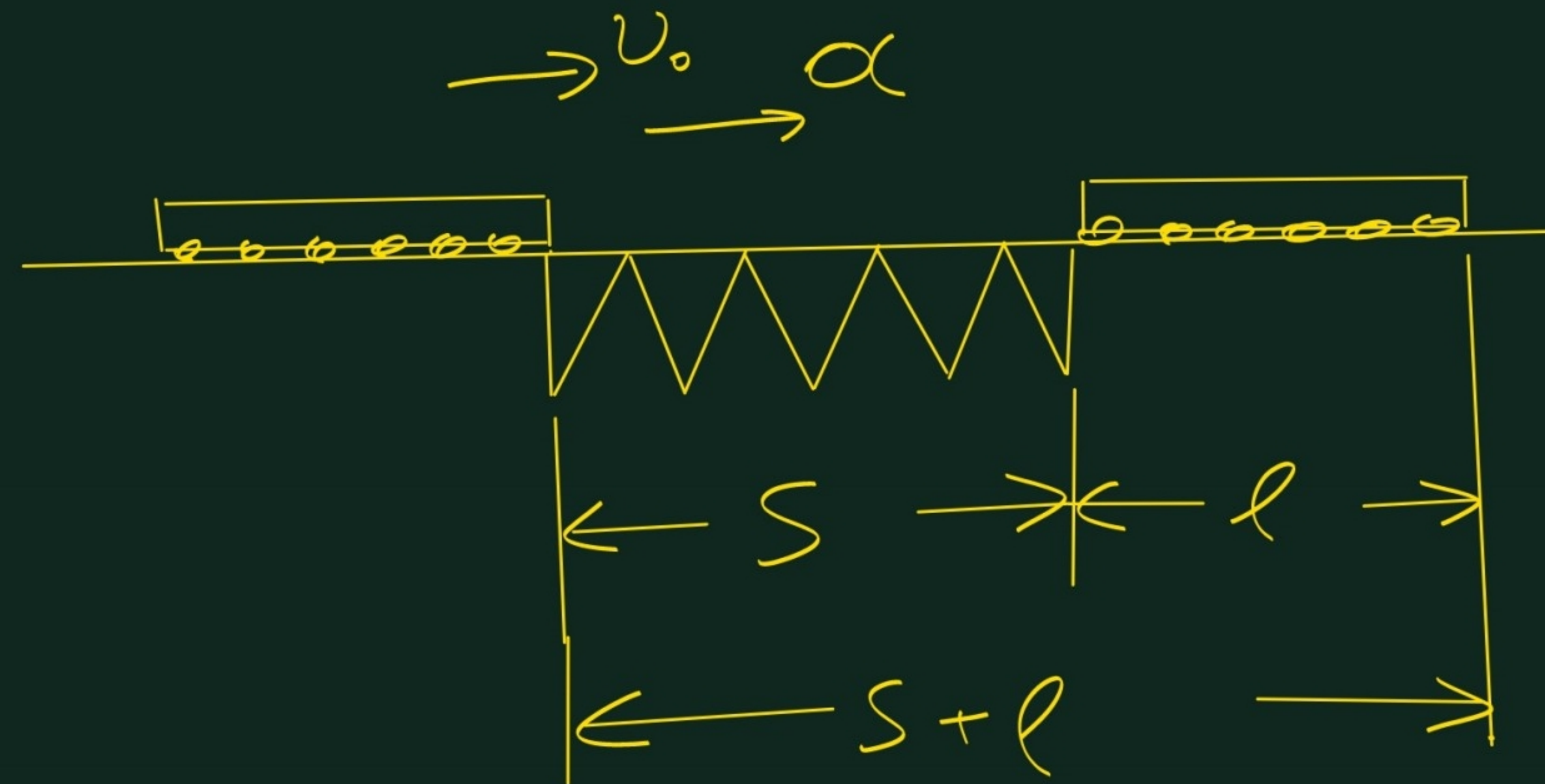


A6u. 14 6ε2. 70



$$v_0 = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\alpha = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$S = 55 \text{ m}$$

$$l = 70 \text{ m}$$

$$(S = v_0 \cdot t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2)$$

$$S + l = v_0 \cdot t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha \cdot t^2 \Rightarrow 125 = 20 \cdot t + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot t^2 \Rightarrow$$

$$125 = 20t + t^2 \Rightarrow t^2 + 20 \cdot t - 125 = 0$$

$$a = 1, b = 20, c = -125.$$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 20^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-125) = 400 + 500 = 900.$$

$$t_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-20 \pm \sqrt{900}}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{-20 \pm 30}{2} \Rightarrow$$

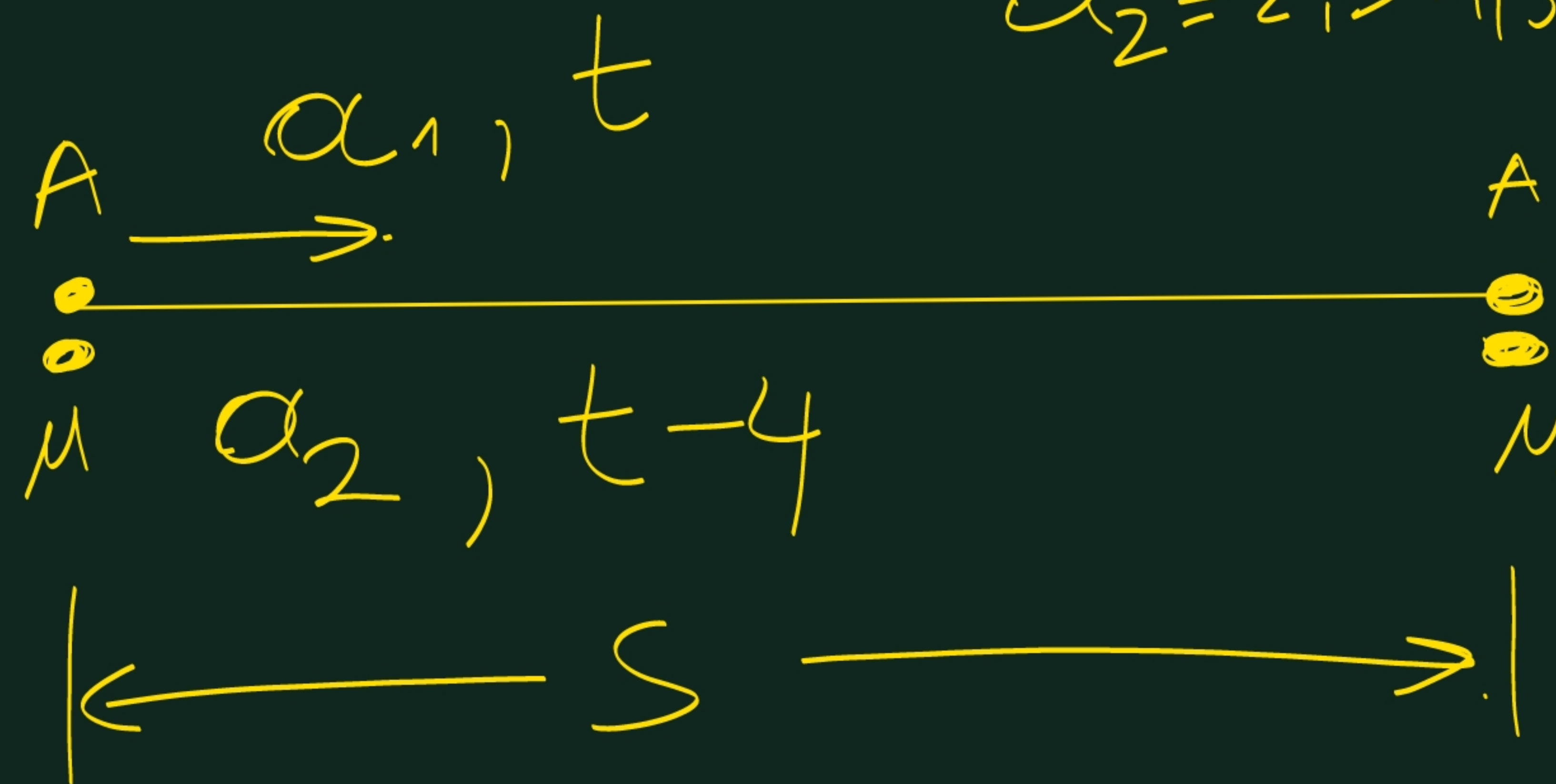
$$t_1 = \frac{-20 + 30}{2} = 5 \text{ sec} \text{ doğru}$$

$$t_2 = \frac{-20 - 30}{2} = -25 \text{ sec} \text{ uygun değil}$$

Ασκ. 18 6ε2.71

$$a_1 = 1,6 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$a_2 = 2,5 \text{ m/s}^2$$



A. Τα οχήματα ξεκινούν χωρίς αρχική ταχύτητα. Το αυτοκίνητο κινείται επί χρόνο t και η μηχανή επί χρόνο $t-4$

$$\text{Αρα: } S = \frac{1}{2} a_1 t^2 = \frac{1}{2} a_2 (t-4)^2$$

$$\text{Αρα: } \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,6 t^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 (t-4)^2 \Rightarrow 16 t^2 = 25 (t-4)^2 \Rightarrow$$

$$(5(t-4))^2 = (4t)^2$$

$$\text{Αν } \alpha^2 = \beta^2 \Leftrightarrow \alpha = \pm \beta.$$

$$\text{Αρα: } 5(t-4) = \pm 4t$$

$$1^{\text{η}} \text{ λύση: } 5(t-4) = 4t \Rightarrow$$

$$5t - 20 = 4t \Rightarrow t = 20 \text{ sec} \text{ Σουτί}$$

$$2^{\text{η}} \text{ λύση: } 5(t-4) = -4t \Rightarrow$$

$$5t - 20 = -4t \Rightarrow 9t = 20 \Rightarrow$$

$$t = \frac{20}{9} \text{ απορρίπτεται επειδή}$$

$$t-4 > 0 \Rightarrow t > 4 \text{ sec}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} a_1 t^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,6 \cdot 20^2 =$$

$$= 0,8 \cdot 400 \Rightarrow$$

$$S = 320 \text{ m}$$

$$B. v_1 = a_1 t \Rightarrow$$

$$v_1 = 1,6 \cdot 20 = 32 \text{ m/s.}$$

$$v_2 = a_2 (t-4) \Rightarrow$$

$$v_2 = 2,5 \cdot 16 \Rightarrow$$

$$v_2 = 40 \text{ m/s.}$$

Μέση ταχύτητα αυτοκινήτου.

$$V_{\gamma} = \frac{S}{t} = \frac{320}{20} = 16 \text{ m/s}$$

Γ. Διαγράψατε $v = f(t)$
και $S = f(t)$
για το αυτοκίνητο.

$$v(t) = 1,6t \quad 0 \leq t \leq 20 \text{ sec}$$

$$S(t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,6t^2 = 0,8t^2$$

(SI)

