

Αντίβιβάζειρα: $m \cdot \frac{dv}{dt} = F - \frac{B^2 l^2 v}{R_1 + R_2} \Rightarrow$

$$\frac{m(R_1 + R_2)}{B^2 l^2} \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{F(R_1 + R_2)}{B^2 l^2} - v \Rightarrow$$

$$v_{op} - v = \tau \cdot \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$v_{op} = \frac{F(R_1 + R_2)}{B^2 l^2} = \frac{1 \cdot 0,6}{0,2^2 \cdot 1^2} \Rightarrow v_{op} = \frac{0,6}{0,04} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{l = L}$$

$$v_{op} = \frac{60}{4} \Rightarrow v_{op} = 15 \text{ m/s.}$$

Η τάση στα άκρα του αγωγού είναι η μορική τάση.

$$V_{\Sigma'} - I_{en} \cdot R_2 + E_{en} = V_{\Sigma} \Rightarrow$$

$$V_{\Sigma} - V_{\Sigma'} = E_{en} - I_{en} \cdot R_2 \Rightarrow$$

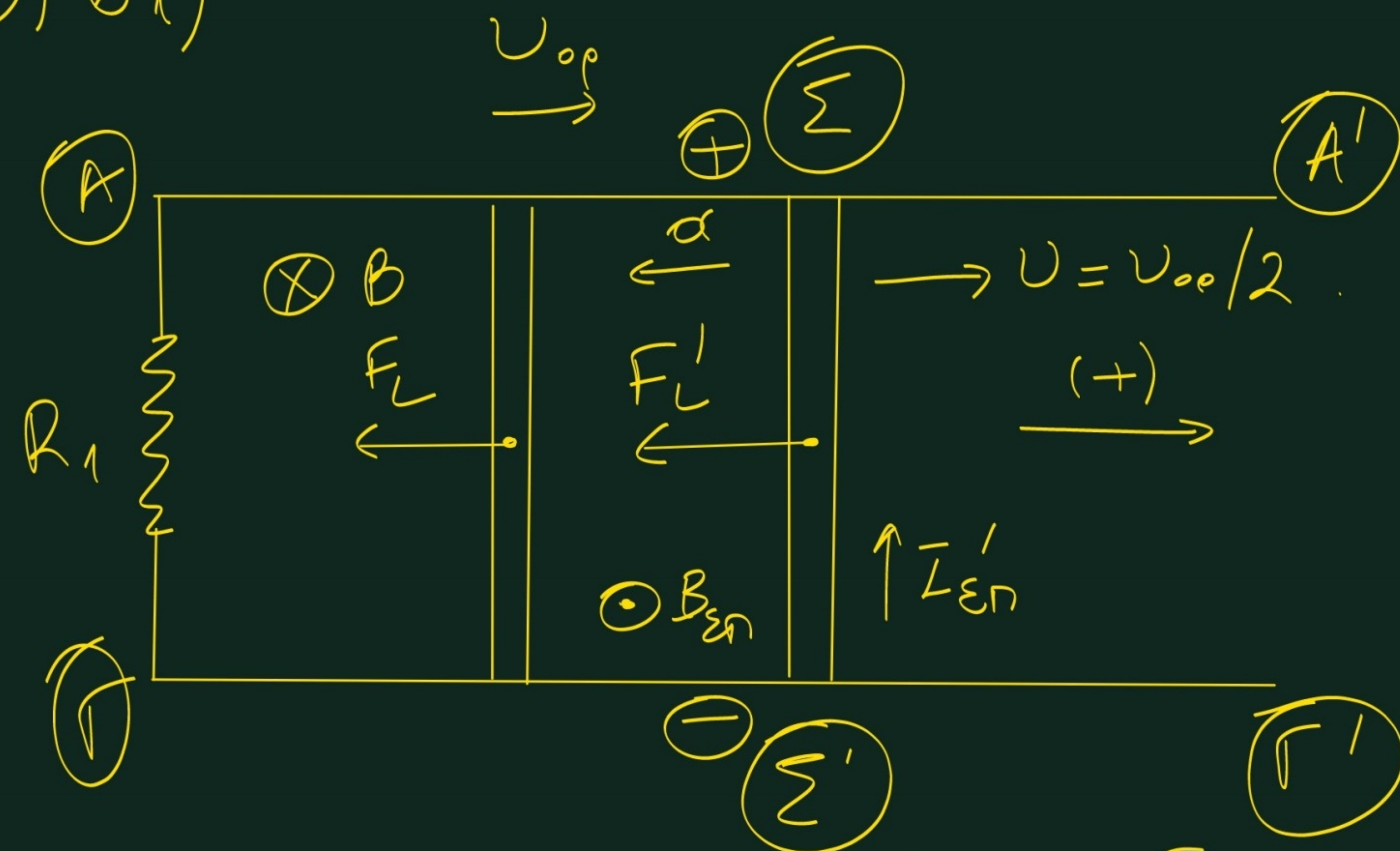
$$V_{\Sigma\Sigma'} = B v_{op} \cdot l - I_{en} \cdot R_2$$

$$I_{en} = \frac{B v_{op} \cdot l}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{0,2 \cdot 15 \cdot 1}{0,6} = 5 \text{ A}$$

$$V_{\Sigma\Sigma'} = 0,2 \cdot 15 \cdot 1 - 5 \cdot 0,5 = 3 - 2,5 \Rightarrow$$

$$V_{\Sigma\Sigma'} = 0,5 \text{ Volt}$$

b) b₁)



Από τη στιγμή που καταργείται η F
ο αγωγός επιτελεί ευθύγραμμη μη ομαλή
επιβραδυνόμενη κίνηση ως επιβραδυνόμενη
και ταχύτητα που διαρκώς μειώνεται.

$$\Sigma F = -F_L' = -BI_{en}'l \Rightarrow$$

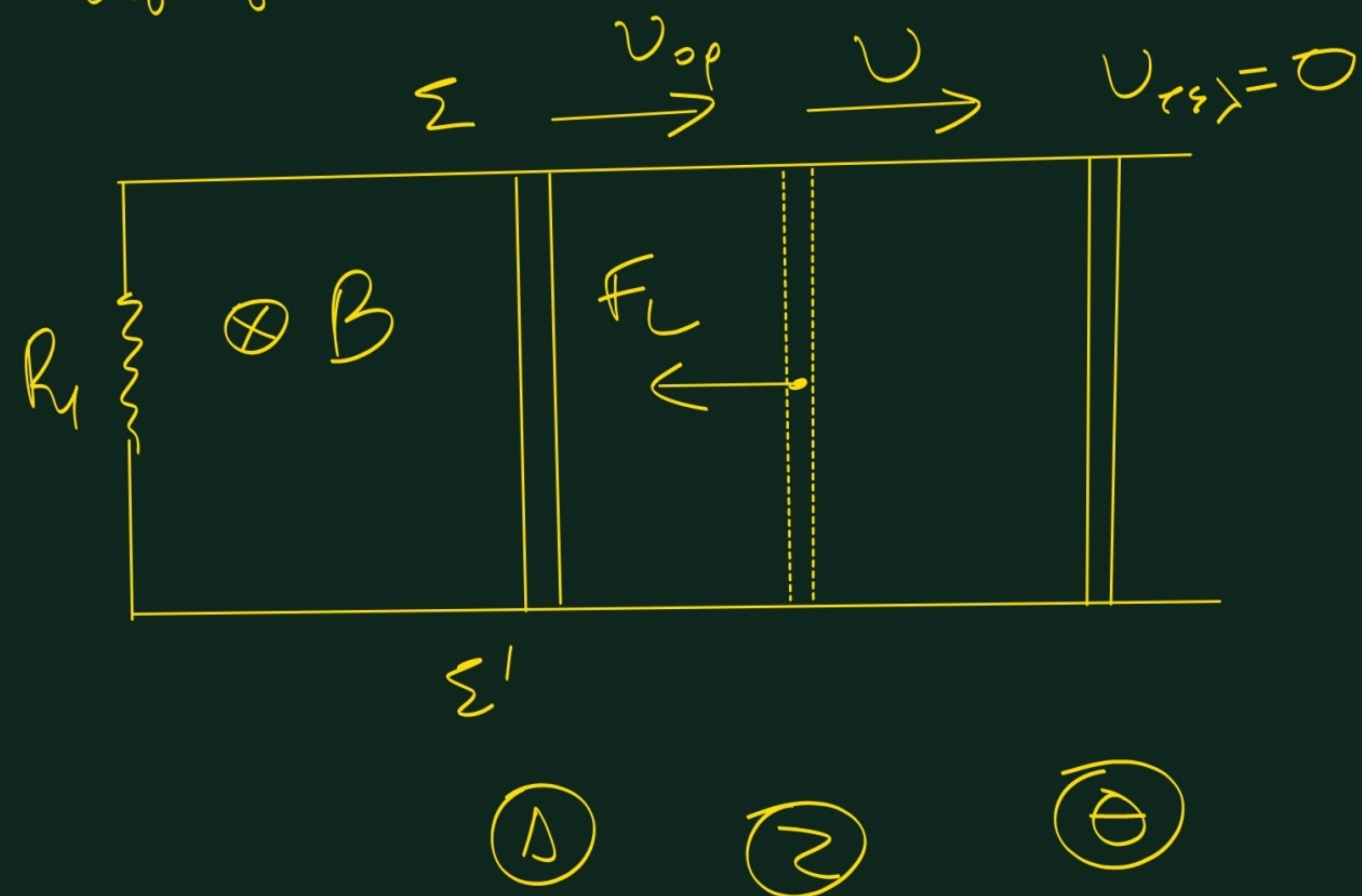
$$ma = -B \frac{Bvl}{R_1 + R_2} l \Rightarrow$$

$$ma + \frac{B^2 l^2}{R_1 + R_2} v = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{m \cdot (R_1 + R_2)}{B^2 l^2} \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} + v = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\tau \cdot \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} + v = 0 \Rightarrow v(t) = v(0)e^{-t/\tau}$$

β2) Κατά την επιβράδυνση, η γραμμική δύναμη που ασκείται στον αγωγό, είναι η δύναμη Laplace.



Από την ADE :

$$K_A + \cancel{U_A^0} + W_{F_L} = K_B + \cancel{U_B^0} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m v_{op}^2 + W_{F_L} = 0 \Rightarrow$$

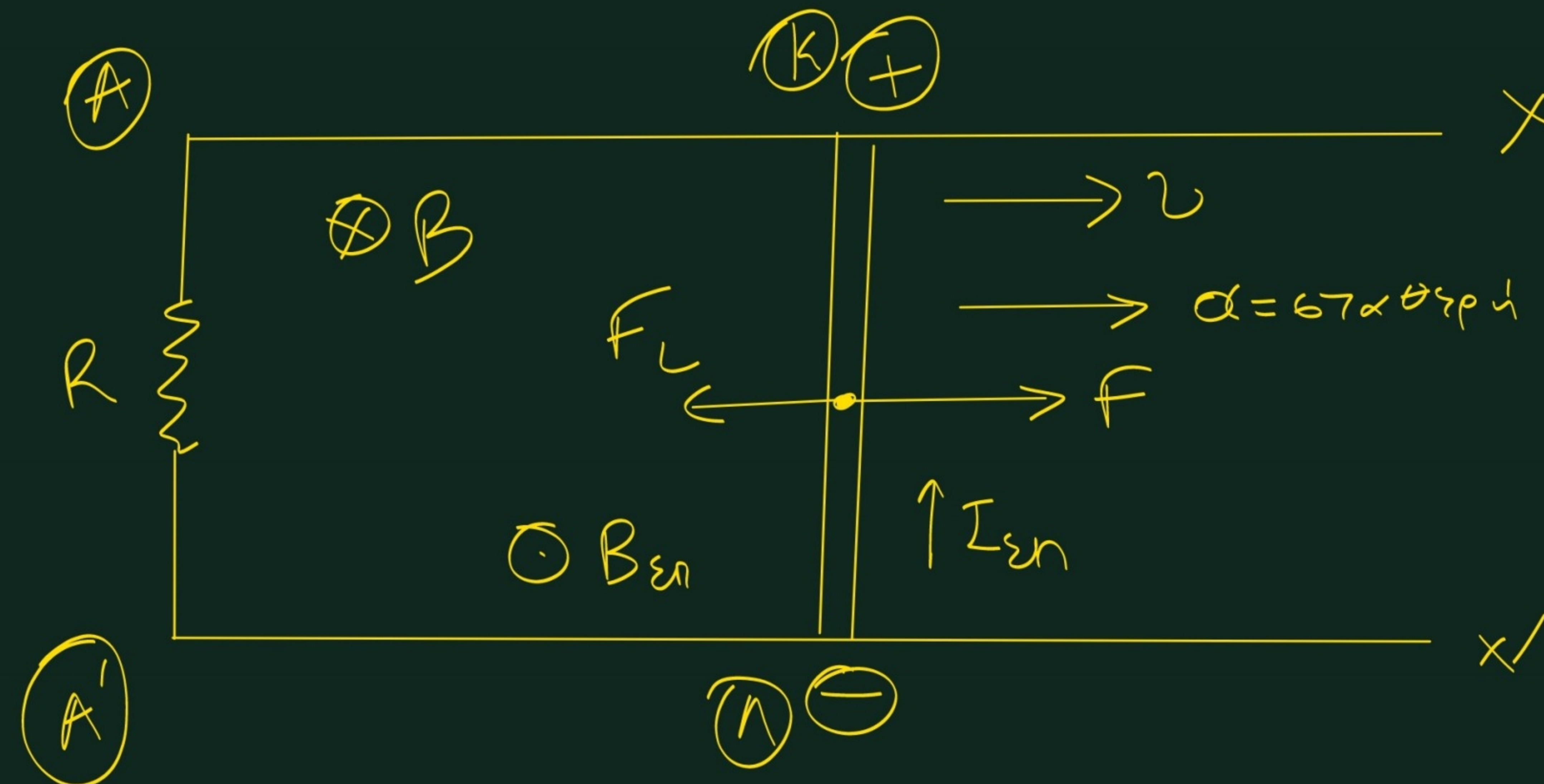
$$W_{F_L} = -\frac{1}{2} m \cdot v_{op}^2 = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,1 \cdot 225 = -\frac{22,5}{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$W_{F_L} = -11,25 \text{ Joule}.$$

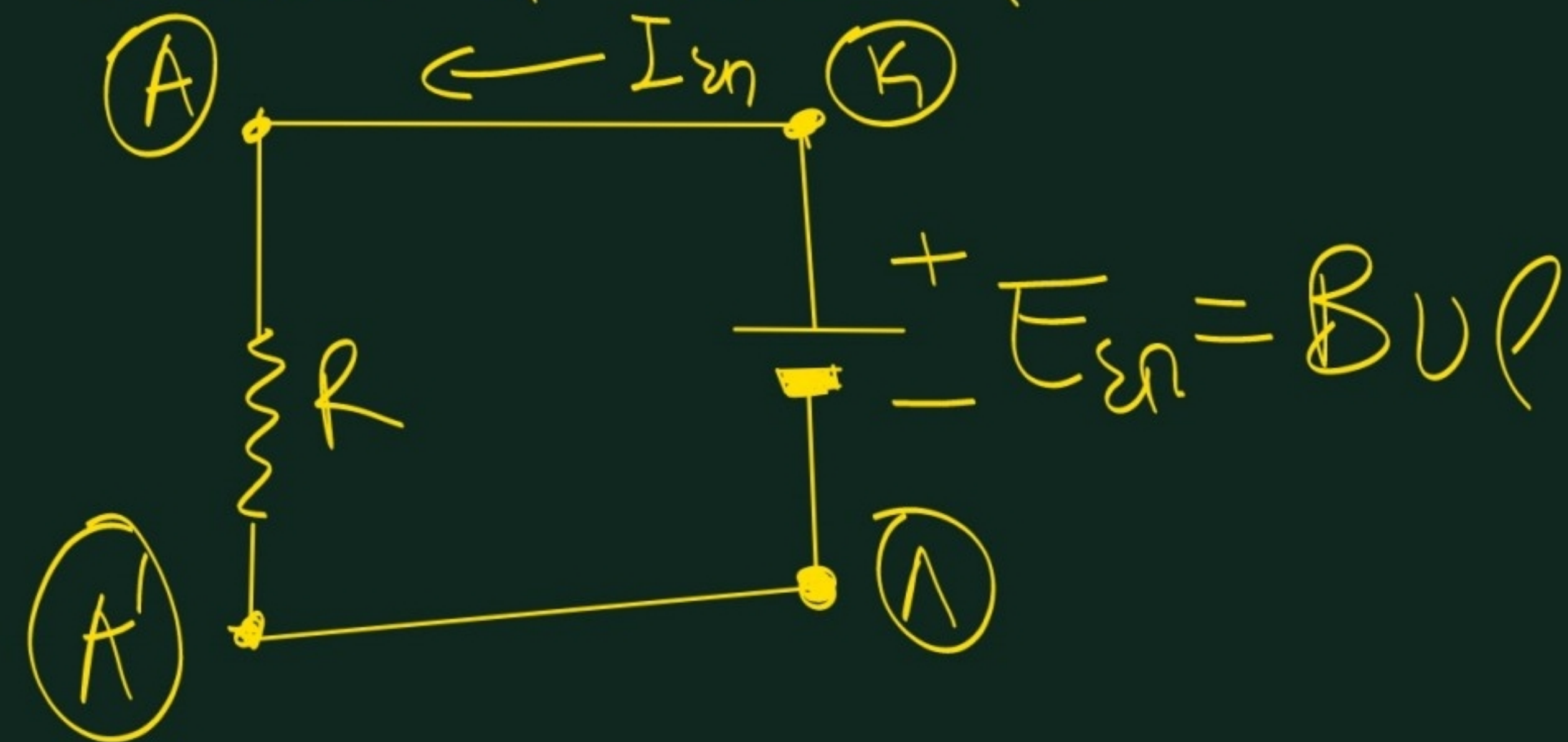
$$\text{Άρα: } Q_{R_{ολ}} = |W_{F_L}| = 11,25 \text{ Joule}.$$

$$Q_{R_{ολ}} = \sum I_{en}^2 (R_1 + R_2) \cdot \Delta t = \sum \frac{B^2 v^2 l^2}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot \Delta t = \sum \frac{B^2 v l^2}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot v \cdot \Delta t = \sum F_L \cdot \Delta x = |W_{F_L}|$$

Ασκ. 5.62 (εξ. 224)



Ισοδύναμο κύκλωμα:



$$v = at \quad \mathcal{E}_{en} = Blv = Blat$$

$$I_{en} = \frac{Blat}{R}$$

$$F - F_L = ma \Rightarrow F - BI_{en}l = ma \Rightarrow$$

$$F - B \cdot \frac{Blat}{R} \cdot l = ma \Rightarrow$$

$$F(t) = ma + \frac{B^2 l^2 a}{R} \cdot t \Rightarrow$$

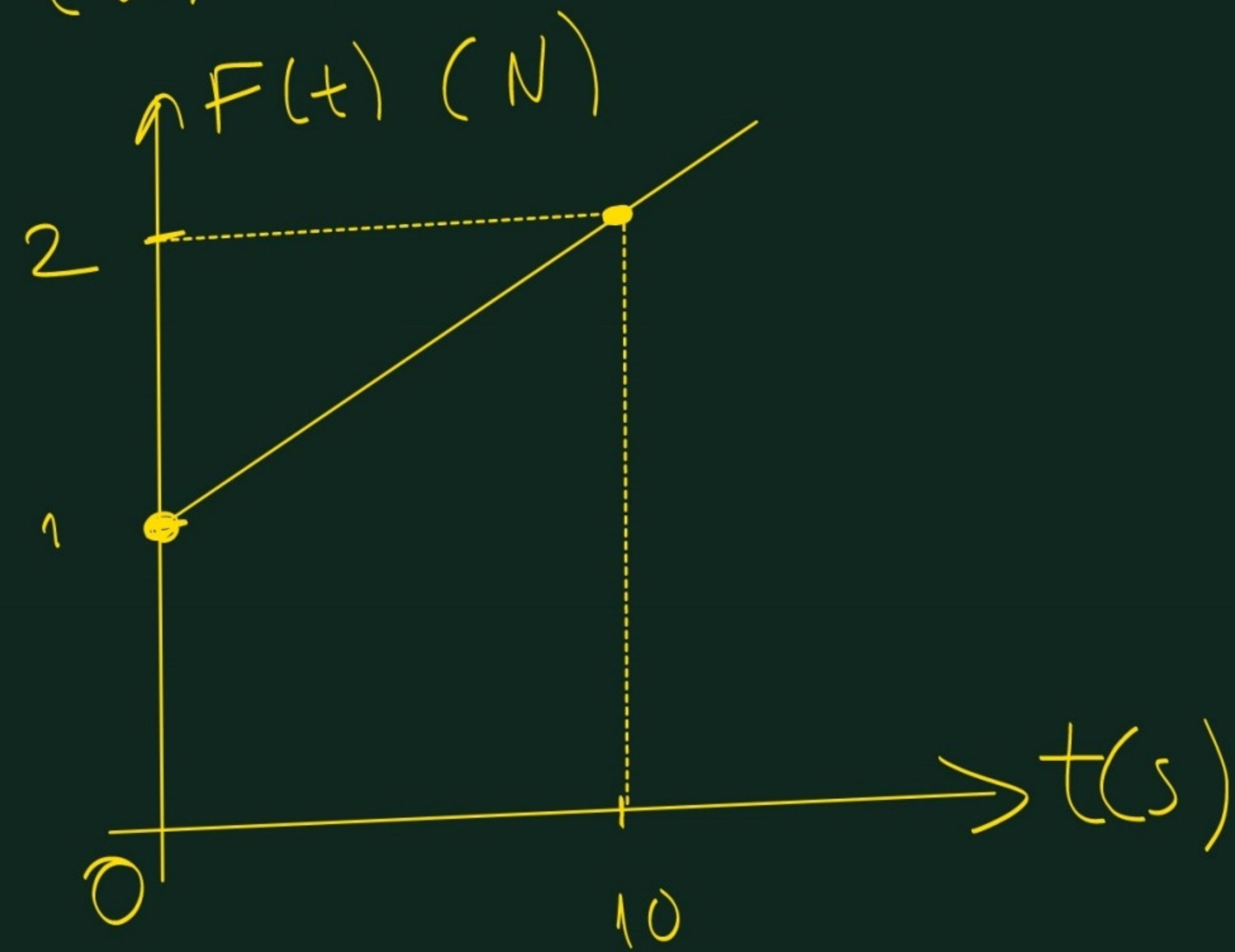
$$F(t) = 0,5 \cdot 2 + \frac{0,5^2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{5} t \Rightarrow$$

$$F(t) = 1 + 0,05 \cdot 2 \cdot t \Rightarrow F(t) = 1 + 0,1t \quad (t \geq 0)$$

$$F(t) = 1 + 0,1t \quad (t \geq 0)$$

$$F(0) = 1 \text{ N}$$

$$F(10) = 2 \text{ N}$$



β) Δεδομένο: $W_F = 50,4 \text{ Joule}$
από $t = 0$ μέχρι $t = 6 \text{ sec}$.

$$E_{\text{μηχ}}(\alpha\rho\chi) + W_F = E_{\text{μηχ}}(\tau\epsilon\lambda) + Q \quad \text{A } \Delta E$$

$$Q = |W_{F_L}|$$

$$\text{ή } E_{\text{μηχ}}(\alpha\rho\chi) + W_F + W_{F_L} = E_{\text{μηχ}}(\tau\epsilon\lambda) \Rightarrow$$

$$E_{\text{μηχ}}(\alpha\rho\chi) + W_F - Q = E_{\text{μηχ}}(\tau\epsilon\lambda) \Rightarrow$$

$$0 + W_F - Q = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$v = at = 2 \cdot 6 = 12 \text{ m/s}$$

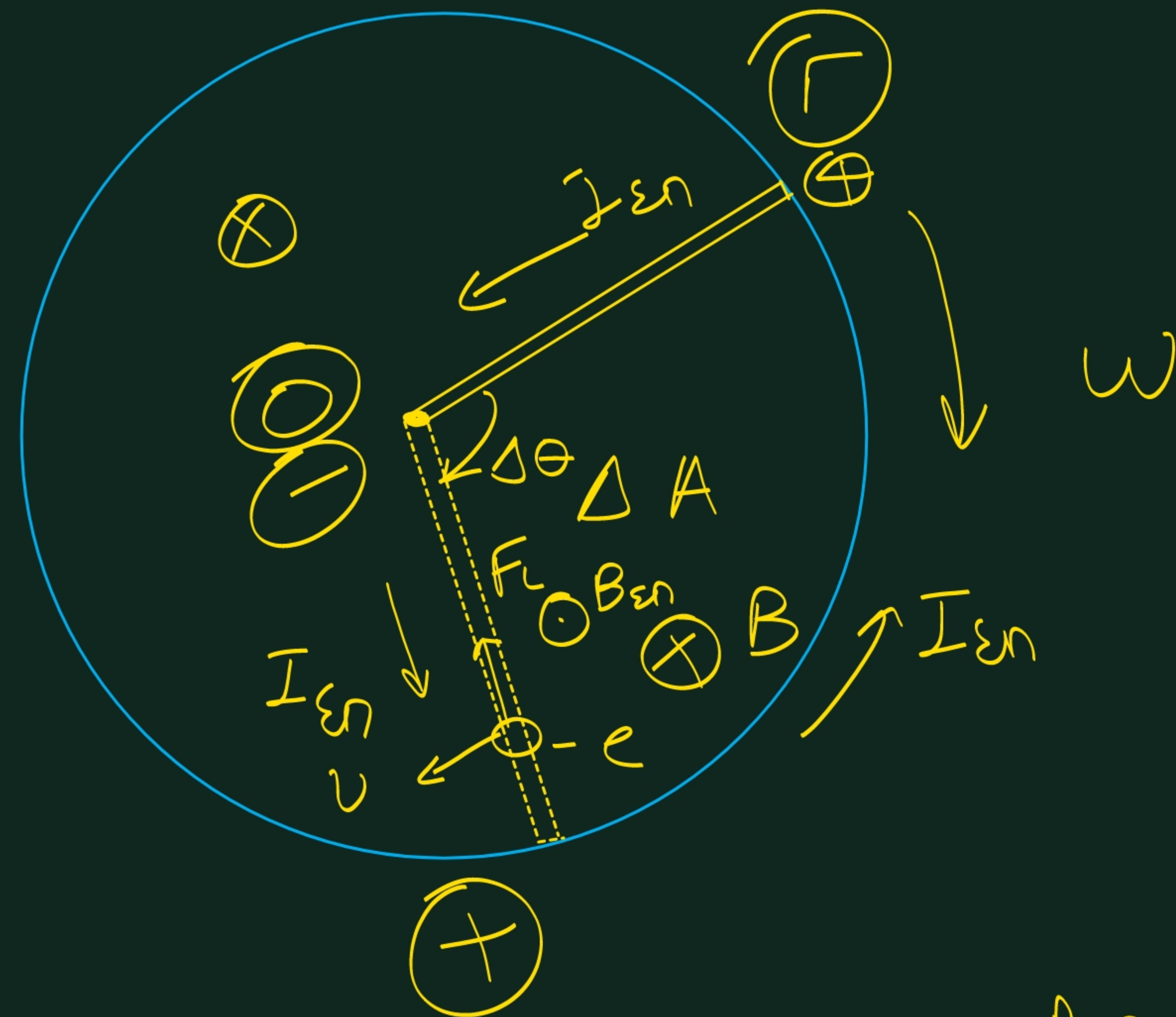
$$\text{Άρα: } 50,4 - Q = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,5 \cdot 12^2 \Rightarrow 50,4 - Q = \frac{144}{4} \Rightarrow 50,4 - Q = 36 \Rightarrow Q = 14,4 \text{ Joule}$$

$$\gamma) \frac{dK}{dt} = m a \cdot v = \Sigma F \cdot v$$

$$\text{in } \frac{dK}{dt} = m a^2 t = 0,5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 6 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{dK}{dt} = 12 \text{ J/sec.}$$

Περίεργη φαινόμενα αγωγιμότητας.

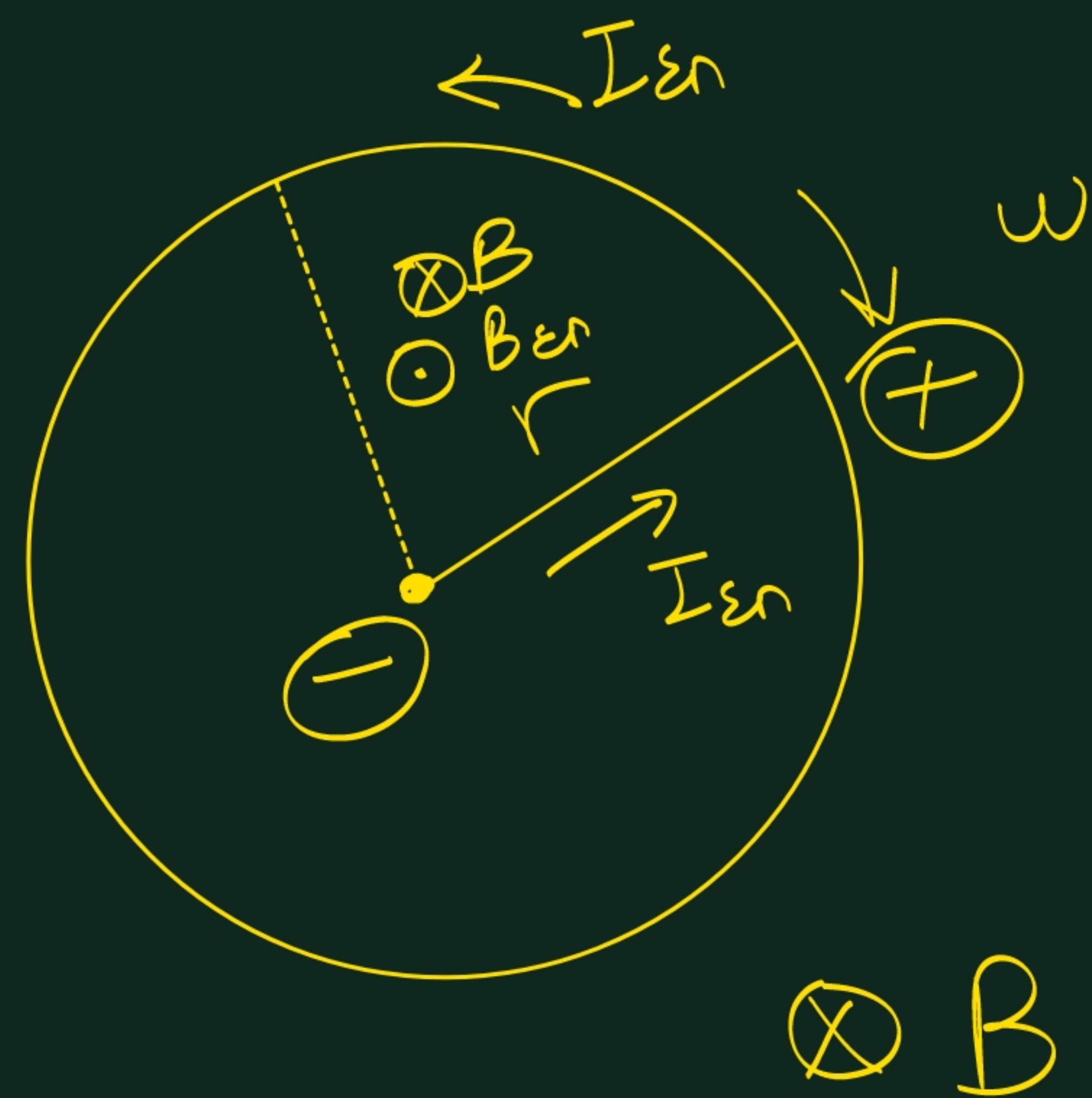


$$E_{\epsilon} = \frac{\Delta \Phi}{\Delta t} = \frac{B \cdot \Delta A}{\Delta t} = \frac{B \cdot \frac{1}{2} l^2 \cdot \Delta \theta}{\Delta t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} B \cdot \frac{\Delta \theta}{\Delta t} l^2 = \frac{1}{2} B \omega l^2$$

$$\text{Εναλλακτικά: } E_{\epsilon} = \frac{\Delta \Phi}{\Delta t} = \frac{B \eta l^2}{T} = \frac{B \eta l^2}{\frac{2\pi}{\omega}} = \frac{\omega B \eta l^2}{2\pi} \Rightarrow E_{\epsilon} = \frac{1}{2} B \omega l^2$$

Αβυ. 5.45 (Περιστροφικός Σίγμος)



Τάση
μεταξύ
περιφέρειας
και κέντρου
θετική