

4) $(AB\Gamma) = 75 \text{ cm}^2$, $\frac{AM}{AD} = \frac{3}{2}$, $EZ \parallel B\Gamma$, $(BEZ\Gamma) = ?$

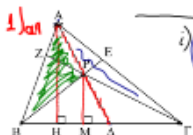
$(BEZ\Gamma) = (AB\Gamma) - (AEZ)$

$(AEZ) = \lambda^2 = \left(\frac{AE}{AB}\right)^2$

$AEZ \sim AB\Gamma$
 $\textcircled{1} \hat{A} = \hat{A}$ (κοινά)
 $\textcircled{2} \hat{E} = \hat{B}$ (εξ' αὐτοῦ)
 $\lambda = \frac{AE}{AB}$

$\left(\frac{AEZ}{75}\right) = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2$ (α)
 $\Leftrightarrow \frac{(AEZ)}{75} = \frac{9}{4}$ (β)
 $\Leftrightarrow (AEZ) = \frac{9}{4} \cdot 75 = 168.75$

$AE \parallel B\Gamma$ (αὐτὸς ὡς ἔλεγε), ἔπειτα $\frac{AE}{AB} = \frac{AM}{AD} = \frac{3}{2}$ ἔπειτα $(BEZ\Gamma) = 75 - 168.75 = 48.75$

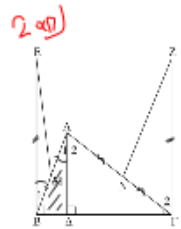


i) $\frac{(B\Gamma)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PD}{AD}$
 $(PM \perp B\Gamma, AH \perp B\Gamma)$

$\frac{(B\Gamma)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PM}{AH}$, ἔπειτα $\frac{PM}{AH} = \frac{PD}{AD}$, ἔπειτα $PM \parallel AD$

ii) $\frac{PD}{AD} + \frac{PE}{BE} + \frac{PF}{FZ} = 1$
 $\frac{(B\Gamma)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PD}{AD}$, ὁμοίως $\frac{(PE)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PE}{BE}$, $\frac{(PF)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PF}{FZ}$
 $\frac{(B\Gamma)}{(AB\Gamma)} + \frac{(PE)}{(AB\Gamma)} + \frac{(PF)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PD}{AD} + \frac{PE}{BE} + \frac{PF}{FZ} = 1$
 $\frac{(B\Gamma) + (PE) + (PF)}{(AB\Gamma)} = 1$
 $\frac{(B\Gamma) + (PE) + (PF)}{(AB\Gamma)} = \frac{PD}{AD} + \frac{PE}{BE} + \frac{PF}{FZ} = 1$ (*)

iii) $\frac{PA}{AD} + \frac{PB}{BE} + \frac{PF}{FZ} = 2$
 $\frac{PA}{AD} = \frac{AD - PD}{AD} = 1 - \frac{PD}{AD}$, ὁμοίως $\frac{PB}{BE} = 1 - \frac{PE}{BE}$, $\frac{PF}{FZ} = 1 - \frac{PF}{FZ}$
 $\frac{PA}{AD} + \frac{PB}{BE} + \frac{PF}{FZ} = 2$ (αὐτὸς ὡς ἔλεγε (*))

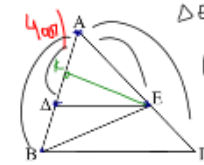


$BE \perp B\Gamma$, $FZ \perp B\Gamma$, $AD \perp B\Gamma$
 $BE = FZ = 2AD$, M, N μέση
 $(EBM) + (ZFN) = (AB\Gamma)$

$(AB\Gamma) = (ABD) + (ADF)$
 $\text{Ἀπὸ τοῦ } (ABD) = (EBM)$, $(ADF) = (ZFN)$
 $\hat{B}_1 = \hat{A}_1$ (ὡς ὡς ἔλεγε), $BE \perp B\Gamma$, $DF \perp B\Gamma$

$\frac{(EBM)}{(ABD)} = \frac{BE \cdot BM}{AB \cdot AD} = \frac{2AD \cdot BM}{2BM \cdot AD} = 1$, ἔπειτα $(EBM) = (ABD)$
 $\text{Ὁμοίως } (ADF) = (ZFN)$

$(AB\Gamma) = (EBM) + (ZFN)$



$DE \parallel B\Gamma$, $(ABE)^2 = (ADE)(AB\Gamma)$

$(ABE)^2 = (ADE)(AB\Gamma) \Leftrightarrow \frac{(ABE)}{(ADE)} = \frac{(AB\Gamma)}{(ABE)}$
 E ἔστι τοῦ κύκλου ABE , ABE

$\frac{(ABE)}{(ADE)} = \frac{AB}{AD}$, ὁμοίως $\frac{(AB\Gamma)}{(ABE)} = \frac{AF}{AE}$

$\frac{AB}{AD} = \frac{AF}{AE}$ (ἀντιστοίχως ὡς ἔλεγε)

$\frac{(AB\Gamma)}{(ABE)} = \frac{(AB\Gamma)}{(ABE)}$