

Unit 2



Do we all live in the same world?

(page 16)

asylum seeker (n phr) = a person who has been forced to leave their own country because they are in danger and asks for the right of international protection in another country / αιτών άσυλο

deportation (n) = the removal from a country of an alien whose presence is unlawful or prejudicial / $a\pi \epsilon \lambda a \sigma \eta$

human trafficking (n phr) = a form of slavery involving the illegal trade of people for exploitation or commercial gain / παράνομη διακίνηση ανθρώπων, εμπορία ανθρώπων

migrant (n) = a person who moves from one place to another in order to find workor better living conditions / μετανάστης

refugee (n) = a person who has been forced to leave their country or home because of war or for political, religious or social reasons / πρόσφυγας

settlement (v) = the process of moving people to a different place to live, because they are no longer allowed to stay in the area where they used to live / εγκατάσταση, αποικισμός

smuggling (n) = a business transaction between two willing parties involving movement across borders, usually by illegal means / $\lambda \alpha \theta \rho \epsilon \mu \pi \delta \rho i \rho i$

stateless person (n phr) = a person who is not considered as a national by any State under the operation of its law / άπατρις, ανιθαγενής

unaccompanied minor (n phr) = a child without the presence of a legal guardian / ασυνόδευτος ανήλικος

Text 1 - Muzon's Story

(pages 19-21)

achieve (v) = manage to / κατορθώνω

acknowledge (v) = accept that sth is true / avayvwpi ζ w

admiration (n) = θαυμασμός

→ express admiration = εκφράζω θαυμασμό **advocate (n)** = sb supporting or speaking in favour of sth / υπερασπιστής, υπέρμαχος

argument (n) = statement for or against sth / $\epsilon \pi i \chi \epsilon i \rho \eta \mu a$

armour (n) = special protective clothing for soldiers or police officers / πανοπλία, θωράκιση

attack (n/v) = assault / επιτίθεμαι

come under attack = γίνομαι στόχος επίθεσης

attend (v) = go regularly, be present / παρακολουθώ, παραβρίσκομαι

audience (n) = κοινό, ακροατήριο

→ wider audience = ευρύτερο κοινό

author (n) = writer / συγγραφέας

award-winning (adj) = βραβευμένος, που έχει κερδίσει βραβείο

be hailed as = be acknowledged as excellent / γίνομαι αποδεκτός ως άριστος

belief (n) = opinion / άποψη

→ widely held belief = ευρέως αποδεκτή άποψη

beyond (adv) = $\pi \epsilon \rho a \ a \pi \delta$

border $(n/v) = \sigma \dot{v} v o \rho o / \sigma u v o \rho \epsilon \dot{v} \omega$

briefly (adv) = shortly, for a short while / συνοπτικά, για λίγο διάστημα

bright (adj) = clever, smart / έξυπνος, ευφυής

brush off (phr v) = dismiss sth, refuse to think about, believe or accept sth / $\alpha \pi \alpha \xi i \dot{\omega}$, $\delta \epsilon v \delta i v \omega \sigma \mu \alpha \sigma i \alpha$

cajole (v) = to persuade sb to do sth by encouraging gently or being nice / καλοπιάνω για να πείσω

- persuade (v) = to cause sb to do sth through reasoning or argument / πείθω (κάποιον να κάνει κάτι)
- convince (v) = to cause sb to believe firmly in the truth of sth / πείθω (κάποιον να πιστέψει κάτι)

campaign (n) = a series of actions intended to produce political or social change / καμπάνια, εκστρατεία

cause (n) = σκοπός, αγώνας

→ for a good cause = για καλό σκοπό

change one's mind = change one's opinion/decision / αλλάζω γνώμη

circumstances (n) = conditions / περιστάσεις, συνθήκες

close to = near / κοντά σε

community (n) = κοινότητα

→ international community = διεθνής κοινότητα

comparison (n) = σύγκριση

★ draw comparison with = comprare / συγκρίνω

compliment (n) = flattering comment / φιλοφρόνηση, κομπλιμέντο

consider (v) = take into account, think / Θεωρώ, σκέφτομαι, λαμβάνω υπόψη conviction (n) = strong opinion or belief / βαθιά πεποίθηση → hold conviction of = have a strong opinion or belief about sth / έχω βαθιά πεποίθηση για κάτι **crossfire** (n) = firing of guns from two directions / διασταυρούμενα πυρά **curriculum** (n) = subjects included in a course of study / πρόγραμμα σπουδών * curriculum vitae - CV (n phr) = βιογραφικό σημείωμα **decide (v)** = αποφασίζω \rightarrow decision (n) = $a\pi \acute{o}\phi a\sigma \eta$ defining (adj) = (καθ)οριστικός > define (v) = (καθ)ορίζω > definition (n) = opiouóc description (n) = περιγραφή > describe (v) = περιγράφω **despite** = in spite of / παρά \rightarrow despite the fact that = π apá το νενονός ότι **discourage** (v) = aποθαρρύνω ≠ encourage (v) = ενθαρρύνω > courage (n) = power, strength / δύναμη, κουράγιο

dispel (v) = make sth disappear / διαλύω, εξαφανίζω drop out of (phr v) = quit / παρατάω, εγκαταλείπω education (n) = εκπαίδευση, μόρφωση encounter (v) = meet, face / συναντώ, αντιμετωπίζω endure (v) = bear, tolerate / υπομένω, αντέχω > endurance (n) = ability to last, tolerance / avtoxn engineer (n) = μηχανικός enrol (v) = register / εγγράφομαι exile (n) = $\varepsilon \xi o \rho i a$ expect $(v) = \pi \epsilon \rho_1 \mu \epsilon \nu \omega$, ava $\mu \epsilon \nu \omega$ **feature (n) =** characteristic / χαρακτηριστικό flee - fled - fled (v) = escape from danger by running away / τρέπομαι σε φυνή, δραπετεύω forceful (adj) = expressing opinions in an assertive, persuasive way / δυναμικός > force (n) = δύναμη gaze (n) = a long steady look / σταθερό βλέμμα (συχνά χαζεύοντας κάτι) get to grips with = start to understand and deal with sth difficult / αρχίζω να αντιλαμβάνομαι Goodwill Ambassador = Πρέσβης

Καλής Θέλησης

go through (phr v) = experience sth difficult / περνώ κάτι δύσκολο σαν εμπειρία

hard (adj) = difficult / δύσκολο

→ hard times = δύσκολοι καιροί

head teacher (n phr) = a teacher in charge of a school (Am.Engl.: principal) / διευθυντής σχολείου

importance (n) = σημασία, σπουδαιότητα

> important (adj) = σημαντικός

increasingly (adv) = όλο και περισσότερο

- > increasing (adj) = αυξανόμενο
- > increáse (v) = αυξάνω
- > increase (n) = αύξηση

individual (n) = άτομο, άνθρωπος

indomitable (adj) = very determined and impossible to defeat / ακατάβλητος, αδάμαστος

initially (adv) = at the beginning / αρχικά

intense (adj) = évtovoç

interview (n) = συνέντευξη

let sb <u>do</u> sth = allow sb <u>to do</u> sth / αφήνω, επιτρέπω σε κάποιον να κάνει κάτι

make up for (phr v) = compensate for / επανορθώνω, αντισταθμίζω, αποζημιώνω

marriage (n) = γάμος

→ early marriage = marriage at a young age / γάμος σε μικρή ηλικία

> marry (v) = παντρεύομαι

> married (adj) = παντρεμένος

★ get married to sb = marry sb

★ marry one's children off = find a husband/wife for one's children / παντρεύω, βρίσκω σύζυγο στα παιδιά μου

military base = στρατιωτική βάση

neat (adj) = nice, carefully arranged / περιποιημένος, τακτικός

neighbour (n) = γείτονας

newfound (adj) = recently discovered or achieved / νεοανακαλυφθείς

notice $(v) = \pi a \rho a \tau \eta \rho \dot{w}$

opposition (n) = strong disagreement / αντίθεση

overcome (v) = get over sth / $\xi επερνώ$

particularly (adv) = especially / ειδικά, ιδιαίτερα

pitch (n) = how high or low a sound is
/ τόνος ήχου ή φωνής

profile (n) = the public image of a person / $\pi \rho o \phi i \lambda$

high-profile = very important/prominent publicly / σημαντικός, διακεκριμένος

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protect (v) = προστατεύω
   > protective (adj) =
      προστατευτικός
provide (v) = give sth needed /
παρέχω
province (n) = one of the areas into
which some countries are divided /
επαρχία
purpose (n) = aim, goal / σκοπός
raise (v) = put in higher position,
increase / ανεβάζω, αυξάνω
refuse to do (v) = deny doing /
αρνούμαι να κάνω κάτι
regularly (adv) = тактіка
relative (n) = \sigma u \gamma \epsilon v \dot{\gamma} c
resources (n) = \pi \acute{o} \rho o i, \pi \eta \gamma \acute{e} \varsigma
rise (v/n) = increase / αυξάνω/αύξηση
role model (n) = sb people admire
and try to copy / πρότυπο, παράδειγμα
προς μίμηση
ruin (v) = destroy / καταστρέφω
secure (v) = διασφαλίζω
seek - sought - sought (v) = look
for, search / ψάχνω
settle (v) = go and live permanently in
a place / εγκαθίσταμαι
several (adj) = apketoi, \piohhoi
siblings (n) = brothers and sisters /
αδέρφια
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single (adj) = only one / μόνο ένας,
μοναδικός
solve (v) = \lambda \dot{v} v \omega, \epsilon \pi i \lambda \dot{v} \omega
   > solution (n) = λύση
spread (v) = διαδίδω, (εξ)απλώνω
successful (adj) = επιτυχημένος
   > success (n) = \varepsilon \pi i \tau u \chi i \alpha
   > succeed in (v) = επιτυγχάνω
surrounded by = \pi \epsilon \rho i \sigma \tau o i \chi i \sigma \mu \dot{\epsilon} v o \varsigma,
περικυκλωμένος
transition (n) = process of changing
from one state to another / μετάβαση
   > transitional (adj) = temporary,
      in the process of changing from
      one state to another / μεταβατικός
trapped (adj) = παγιδευμένος
turn into (phr v) = change or
develop into sth different /
μετατρέπω/ομαι, μεταμορφώνω/ομαι
unable to = incapable of / avikavog va
UNHCR - United Nations High
Commissioner for Refugees =
Ύπατη Αρμοστεία των Ηνωμένων Εθνών
για τους Πρόσφυγες
urge (v) = advise very strongly trying
to persuade sb to do sth / προτρέπω,
παροτρύνω
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Text 2 - All tomorrows are the same

(pages 21-23)

abandon (v) = εγκαταλείπω

aggressive (adj) = behaving in a rude and violent way by attacking / επιθετικός, ευέξαπτος

alien (adj) = foreign, unfamiliar / αλλοδαπός, ξένος

armament (n) = weapons, especially large guns, bombs, tanks / βαρύς οπλισμός

> armed (adj) = οπλισμένος

> arms (n) = όπλα, οπλισμός

arrow (n) = βέλος

as if = $\lambda \epsilon \varsigma \kappa \alpha i$, $\sigma \alpha v v \alpha$

beans (n) = φασόλια

beat - beat - beaten (v) = defeat / νικώ

be situated = be located / βρίσκεται

boil (**v**) = βράζω

bow (v) = bend one's body forward to show respect / κάνω υπόκλιση

branch (n) = κλαδί

brave (v) = have to deal with sth difficult in order to achieve sth / αψηφώ για να κατορθώσω κάτι

bundle (n) = things tied or wrapped together / $\delta \epsilon \mu \dot{\alpha} \tau_{\rm I}$

cage $(n) = \kappa \lambda o u \beta i$

chap (n) = fellow / τύπος

→ poor chap = poor fellow / καημένος τύπος

charcoal (n) = κάρβουνο

combine (v) = συνδυάζω

> combination (n) = συνδυασμός

come across (phr v) = meet or find by chance, encounter / συναντώ ή βρίσκω τυχαία

compose (v) = συνθέτω, συντάσσω

* compose oneself = to make oneself calm after being very angry, upset, or nervous / ηρεμώ, συνέρχομαι

confrontation (n) = argument, conflict, disagreement / διαφωνία, σύγκρουση, αντιπαράθεση

confront (v) = face, deal with a difficult situation / αντιμετωπίζω

confused (adj) = μπερδεμένος

corpse (n) = dead body / πτώμα

creature (n) = $\pi \lambda \dot{\alpha} \sigma \mu \alpha$

crouch (v) = move your body close to the ground by bending your knees / κουλουριάζομαι

curse (v/n) = swear / βρίζω, καταριέμαι/κατάρα

deceased (adj) = dead / νεκρός

* diseased (adj) = ill / άρρωστος, νοσών decent(adj) = aξιοπρεπής, πρέπωνdecomposed (adj) = decaying / σαπισμένος, σε αποσύνθεση deliverance (n) = the process of being saved from danger or harm / σωτηρία, διάσωση **demand (v)** = aπaιτώ, ζητώ **deserve (v)** = be worthy of sth / αξίζω determined (adj) = αποφασιστικός, αποφασισμένος disappear (v) = vanish / εξαφανίζω/ομαι distance (n) = $a\pi \delta \sigma \tau a \sigma \eta$ **district** (n) = area of a town or country / περιοχή **doubt** (v/n) = not being certain about sth / αμφισβητώ, αμφιβάλλω/αμφιβολία down-trodden (adj) = oppressed, being treated badly by people of authority and lacking the energy to fight back / καταπιεσμένος $dry (adj) = \xi \eta \rho \delta \varsigma$ > drought (n) = ξ npaoia dusty (adj) = σκονισμένος > dust (n) = σκόνη eat one's fill = eat as much as you

can until you are full / τρώω μέχρι να

χορτάσω πλήρως

eliminate (v) = get rid of, remove / εξοντώνω end up (phr v) = καταλήγω essential (adj) = necessary / απαραίτητος evoke (v) = cause or bring a particular emotion, idea, memory into one's mind / προκαλώ, φέρνω στο νου κάποιο συναίσθημα, ιδέα ή μνήμη extráct (v) = remove / εξάγω, αφαιρώ, αποσπώ ενός κειμένου) fail (v) = be unsuccessful / αποτυγχάνω \rightarrow failure (n) = $\alpha \pi \sigma \tau u \chi i \alpha$ fairness (n) = δικαιοσύνη > fair (adj) = δίκαιος ≠ unfair (adj) = άδικος fate (n) = destiny / μοίρα, πεπρωμένο fear (n/v) = φόβος/φοβάμαι**fetch (v)** = go and bring sth / $\pi \eta \gamma \alpha i \nu \omega$ και φέρνω κάτι from the frying pan into the fire = from bad to worse / από τη Σκύλλα στη Χάρυβδη, μπρος γκρεμός και πίσω ρέμα, απ' το κακό στο χειρότερο grain (n) = $\kappa \acute{o} \kappa \kappa o \varsigma$, $\sigma \pi \acute{o} \rho o \varsigma$ → grains of sand = κόκκοι άμμου

go without (phr v) = to live without something that you need or want / στερούμαι, πορεύομαι χωρίς

hide - hid - hidden (v) = κρύβω/ομαι

humanitarian (adj) = ανθρωπιστικός

identity (n) = ταυτότητα

→ identity card (ID) = δελτίο ταυτότητας

illogical (adj) = irrational, insane / παράλογος

in vain (n) = to no avail / μάταια, χωρίς αποτέλεσμα

invite (v) = provoke, cause / προκαλώ

interrupt (v) = διακόπτω

> interruption (n) = διακοπή

junta (n) = a group of military officers that governs a country by force without being elected / χούντα

knife/ves (n) = μαχαίρι

have no care for = not care for / δεν νοιάζομαι, δεν με νοιάζει για

heat (n) = ζέστη, Θερμότητα

> hot (adj) = ζεστός, θερμός

hunger (n) = $\pi \epsilon i v a$

> hungry (adj) = πεινασμένος

hut (n) = a small simple shelter / καλύβα, σπιτάκι

indicate (v) = show, point out / δείχνω, υποδεικνύω

lack of (n) = shortage of / έλλειψη από

legal (adj) = νόμιμος

≠ illegal (adj) = παράνομος

lie - lay - lain (v) = be in a horizontal position / ξαπλώνω, βρίσκομαι

* lie - lied - lied (v) = not tell the truth / ψεύδομαι

lay - laid - laid (v) = put sth
 down flat on a surface carefully /
 στρώνω, απλώνω, τοποθετώ

load (n) = sth that sb carries / φορτίο

loiter (v) = move or hang around slowly / τριγυρίζω, περιφέρομαι

lone (adj) = alone / μόνος

lonely (adj) = μοναχικός

> loneliness (n) = μοναξιά

make-shift (adj) = temporary for a particular purpose / πρόχειρος, προσωρινός

mat (n) = χαλάκι

miserable (adj) = θλιμμένος, μίζερος, άθλιος

neither...nor = ούτε... ούτε

occasion (n) = $\pi \epsilon \rho i \sigma \tau a \sigma \eta$

out of the question = definitely not a possibility / αποκλείεται, με τίποτα

owner (n) = ιδιοκτήτης

> own (v) = have in my possession
/ (κατ)έχω

pant (v) = breathe loudly and heavily because of physical exercise or heat / λαχανιάζω, αγκομαχώ

partially (adv) = partly, not completely / εν μέρει

particle (n) = an extremely small piece of / σωματίδιο

dust particles = σωματίδια σκόνης

pen (n) = a small area with a fence
around it, used for keeping animals in /
μαντρί

perish (v) = die in a sudden or violent way / $\pi ε θ αίνω$, χάνομαι

ponder (v) = think carefully for some time / συλλογίζομαι

power (n) = δύναμη, εξουσία

→ state power = κρατική εξουσία

→ come to power = παίρνω, έρχομαι στην εξουσία

pray (v) = προσεύχομαι

proper (adj) = suitable, appropriate /
κατάλληλος

ration (v) = distribute only a small amount of sth (eg. food) / διανέμω, μοιράζω (π.χ. φαγητό)

reach (a place) = arrive at, get to / φτάνω (σε ένα μέρος)

reactionary (adj) = strongly opposed to any social or political change / αντιδραστικός

> reaction (n) = αντίδραση

reason (v) = argue logically / επιχειρηματολογώ λογικά

relate with/to (v) = (συ)σχετίζω με

remaining (adj) = what is left / το υπόλοιπο, αυτό που έχει απομείνει

repeatedly (adv) = many times, again and again / επαναλαμβανόμενα

require (v) = need / χρειάζομαι, απαιτώ

rise (v) = wake up / ξυπνώ, σηκώνομαι

rope (n) = $\sigma \chi \sigma v \dot{\sigma}$

sanity (n) = mental health / πνευματική, ψυχική υγεία

- > sane (adj) = mentally healthy, logical / πνευματικά, ψυχικά υγιής
- ≠ insane (adj) = mentally unstable, crazy / πνευματικά, ψυχικά ασταθής, τρελός
 - > insanity (n) = madness / πνευματική, ψυχική αστάθεια, τρέλα

scorching (adj) = extremely hot / καυτός

≠ freezing (adj) = extremely cold / παγωμένος

self-destruction (n) = αυτοκαταστροφή

> self-distractive (adj) = αυτοκαταστροφικός

shabby (adj) = in poor condition / φθαρμένος

shame (n) = pity / κρίμα, ντροπή

shelter (n) = καταφύγιο

silently (adv) = quietly / ήσυχα, σιωπηλά

stand for sb/sth (phr v) = support /(υπο)στηρίζω

strength (n) = δύναμη

> strong (adj) = δυνατός

submissiveness (n) = obedience / υποταγή, υποχωρητικότητα

submissive (adj) = obedient, cooperative / υποτακτικός, υποχωρητικός

sweat (v/n) = ιδρώνω/ιδρώτας

sympathy (n) = kindness and understanding one has for sb who is experiencing sth very unpleasant / $\sigma U \mu \pi \acute{o} V O I a$

sympathetic (adj) = kind, gentle and sensitive to how one feels / συμπονετικός

take one's turn = do one's share one after the other / κάποιος κάνει κάτι όταν έρθει η σειρά του

take off (phr v) = leave / αναχωρώ

tent $(n) = \sigma \kappa \eta v \dot{\eta}$

thirst (n) = δίψα

> thirsty (adj) = διψασμένος

threaten sb with sth = απειλώ κάποιον με κάτι

tie (v) = $\delta \dot{\epsilon} v \omega$

tilting (adj) = leaning to one side / που γέρνει, που έχει κλίση

tolerance (n) = ανοχή, ανεκτικότητα

- > tolerate (v) = ανέχομαι, αντέχω
- > tolerable (adj) = ανεκτός, που υποφέρεται
- ≠ intolerable (adj) = αφόρητος, ανυπόφορος
 - ightharpoonup intolerance (n) = έλλειψη ανεκτικότητας

tough (adj) = hard, difficult / σκληρός, δύσκολος

treatment (n) = the way in which one deals with $sb / \mu \epsilon \tau \alpha \kappa \epsilon$ (in a virue $\tau \omega \tau \alpha \kappa \epsilon$)

treat (v) = deal with sb in a particular way / μεταχειρίζομαι, αντιμετωπίζω

twig (n) = μικρό κλαδάκι

uncompromising (adj) = unwilling to change one's opinions, plans or actions / ασυμβίβαστος

compromise (v/n) = accept that one cannot have everything they want / συμβιβάζομαι/συμβιβασμός

unendurable (adj) = intolerable, unbearable / αφόρητος, ανυπόφορος, αβάσταχτος

- > endure (v) = αντέχω, υπομένω
- > endurance (n) = αντοχή

unexpected (adj) = απρόσμενος, απροσδόκητος

- expect (v) = αναμένω, προσμένω, προσκοκώ
- > expectation (n) = προσδοκία

unfortunately (adv) = δυστυχώς

≠ fortunately (adv) = ευτυχώς

vomit (v) = throw up / κάνω εμετό

wander around = walk around with no particular reason or purpose / (περι)τριγυρίζω, περιφέρομαι

whole (adj) = entire, total / ολόκληρος

wither away (phr v) = weaken and fade away, disappear or die / μαραίνομαι, μαραζώνω

wonder (v) = αναρωτιέμαι

wordly (adj) = related to the material rather than the spiritual world / εγκόσμιος